

I. WESTERN AND SOUTHERN EUROPE	II. CENTRAL, NORTHERN, AND EASTERN EUROPE	III. COUNTRIES OVERSEA
<p>1582. <i>Aug. 22</i>: Raid of Ruthven; James VI in hands of English party in Scotland.</p>	<p>1582. <i>Jan. 15</i>: Peace of Jam-Zapolski between Russia and Poland; Russia cut off from the Baltic.</p>	<p>1582. Hakluyt's <i>Voyages</i> published. Hideyoshi succeeds Nobunaga as supreme in Japan. Todar Mal's revenue settlement, the Mogul Domesday Book.</p>
<p>1583. <i>Jan. 7</i>: Anjou sacks Antwerp; <i>June</i>: Anjou leaves Netherlands.</p>	<p>1584-1598. Theodore, Tsar of Russia, last of Rurik dynasty; from 1588 under regency of Boris Godunov.</p>	<p>1583. <i>Aug.</i>: Gilbert founds first English colony in Newfoundland.</p>
<p>1584. <i>July 10</i>: William of Orange assassinated; succeeded by his son, Maurice. <i>Dec. 31</i>: The Guises and Philip II form League of Joinville against Huguenots.</p>	<p>1584-1598. Theodore, Tsar of Russia, last of Rurik dynasty; from 1588 under regency of Boris Godunov.</p>	<p>1584. Raleigh discovers and annexes Virginia.</p>
<p>1585. <i>Feb.</i>: Henry III of France refuses sovereignty of Netherlands. <i>Aug. 17</i>: Alexander of Parma takes Antwerp, and regains Flanders and Brabant. <i>Dec.</i>: English auxiliary corps under Leicester supports the Dutch.</p>	<p>1586. <i>Dec. 12</i>: Stephen Bathory, King of Poland, <i>d.</i></p>	<p>1585. <i>Apr.</i>: Raleigh begins to colonize Virginia; abandoned in 1586.</p>
<p>1586. War of the three Henrys in France (Henry III, Henry of Navarre, Henry of Guise). <i>Aug.</i>: Babington's conspiracy discovered. <i>Oct. 14-15</i>: Trial of Mary Queen of Scots.</p>	<p>1587. <i>Aug. 19</i>: Sigismund III, son of John of Sweden, elected King of Poland (-1632).</p>	<p>1585-1587. John Davis tries to find North-West Passage; discovers Davis Straits.</p>
<p>1587. <i>Feb. 8</i>: Mary Queen of Scots beheaded at Fotheringhay. <i>Apr. 19</i>: English expedition under Drake attacks Cadiz. <i>Aug.</i>: Leicester fails in Dutch expedition, returns to England.</p>	<p>1588-1648. Christian IV, King of Denmark.</p>	<p>1586-1588. Third circumnavigation of the world, by Clavendish. 1586-1628. Abbas the Great, Shah of Persia.</p>
<p>1588. <i>May 12</i>: Barricade-fighting in Paris; Henry III forced to flee, calls States-General to Blois (<i>Oct.</i>). <i>July 31-Aug. 8</i>: Defeat of Spanish Armada; decline of Spain begins. <i>Dec. 23 and 24</i>: Duke Henry and Cardinal Louis of Guise assassinated.</p>	<p>1589. <i>Mar. 9</i>: Peace of Benthien; Archduke Maximilian renounces claims to Polish crown.</p>	<p>1587. Second English settlement in Virginia, fails in 1591. Akbar annexes Kashmir.</p>
<p>1589. <i>Jan. 5</i>: Catherine de' Medici <i>d.</i> <i>Apr. 3</i>: Peace between Henry III and Henry of Navarre. <i>Aug. 2</i>: Henry III murdered; house of Valois extinct; Henry of Navarre claims the crown.</p>		<p>1588. Charter to English Guinea Company.</p>