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1625-1631

I. WESTERN AND SOUTHERN EUROPE

1625. *Mar. 27*: James I and VI *d.*; succeeded by Charles I (-1649). *Apr. 23*: Maurice of Nassau *d.*; succeeded by Frederick Henry as Stadtholder. *May 11*: Charles I marries Henrietta Maria of France. *Sept. 15*: Defeat of Huguenots under Soubise, who flees to England.

1626. *Feb. 6*: Peace of La Rochelle ends Huguenot revolt. *Mar. 5*: Treaty of Monzon between France and Spain confirms independence of Grisons.

1627. Huguenots revolt again. *Aug. 10*: Richelieu begins siege of La Rochelle, which the English fail to relieve. *Dec. 26*: Duke of Mantua *d.*; war of succession between Emperor and France.

1628. *Aug. 29*: Duke of Buckingham assassinated. *Oct. 28*: La Rochelle capitulates.

1629. *Apr. 14*: Peace of Susa between England and France. *June 28*: Peace of Alais ends Huguenot wars; Huguenots obtain religious freedom, dissolve their political organization.

1630. *Nov. 5*: Treaty of Madrid ends war between England and Spain. *Nov. 10*: Richelieu overthrows dangerous conspiracy (Day of Dupes).

1630-1637. Victor Amadeus I of Savoy.

1631. *Jan. 29*: Treaty of Bärwalde between France and Sweden. *June 19*: Treaty of Cherasco; Mantua given to Charles of Nevers. Urban VIII annexes Urbino. Savoy cedes Pinerolo to France.

II. CENTRAL, NORTHERN, AND EASTERN EUROPE

1625. *Apr. 7*: Wallenstein appointed Imperial generalissimo. *June 13*: Wallenstein created Duke of Friedland. *Dec. 9*: Treaty of the Hague; England and Netherlands subsidize Denmark against Emperor.

1626. *Apr. 25*: Wallenstein defeats Ernest of Mansfeld at Dessau, and occupies Pomerania. *Aug. 27*: Tilly defeats Christian IV of Denmark at Lutter. *Dec. 20*: Treaty of Pressburg between Emperor and Bethlen.

1627. Wallenstein and Tilly occupy Silesia, Holstein, and Jutland.

1628. *Jan. 26*: Wallenstein obtains duchy of Mecklenburg. *Apr. 27*: Wallenstein appointed Admiral of the Baltic. *June 9*: Dukes of Mecklenburg outlawed by Emperor. *Aug.*: Wallenstein fails to take Stralsund.

1629. *May 22*: Peace of Lübeck between Emperor and Denmark; Christian renounces intervention in Empire. *June 16*: Wallenstein created duke of Mecklenburg. *Sept. 25*: Truce of Altmark between Sweden and Poland; Sweden obtains Livonia and parts of Prussia.

1630. *July 6*: Gustavus Adolphus lands in Pomerania. *July*: Electors, backed by France, meet at Ratisbon to defy Emperor and Wallenstein. *Aug. 13*: Wallenstein dismissed.

1631. *May 20*: Tilly sacks Magdeburg. *June 20*: Brandenburg allies with Sweden. *Sept. 17*: Saxony allies with Sweden. *Sept. 17*: Gustavus Adolphus defeats Tilly at Breitenfeld. *Nov. 15*: Saxons take Prague.

III. COUNTRIES OVERSEA

1625. French occupy Antilles and Cayenne. Colonial Office established in London.

1626. English occupy St. Kitts.

1627. English occupy Nova Scotia. Korea becomes tributary of China. Japan excludes all foreigners (-1852).

1628. England acquires Nevis. Dutch conquer Java and Malacca.

1628-1628. Shah Jahan, Great Mogul.

1629. English settlements in Massachusetts.

1630. Buccaneers settle in Tortuga, off Hispaniola.

1630-1635. Dutch take Pernambuco from Portuguese.

1631. English colonize Leeward Islands.