

I. WESTERN AND SOUTHERN EUROPE	II. CENTRAL, NORTHERN, AND EASTERN EUROPE	III. COUNTRIES OVERSEA
<p>1632. Richelieu suppresses insurrection headed by Gaston of Orleans, heir presumptive to the throne, and Montmorency, who is beheaded (Oct. 30).</p>	<p>1632. <i>Apr. 15</i>: Gustavus Adolphus defeats Tilly on the Lech, (<i>May 17</i>) enters Munich. <i>Apr. 19</i>: Wallenstein reinstated in command, drives Saxons out of Bohemia. <i>Sept. 3-4</i>: Battle of Nuremberg between Gustavus Adolphus and Wallenstein. <i>Nov. 16</i>: Defeat of Wallenstein, death of Gustavus Adolphus at Lützen; succeeded by Christina (-1654).</p>	<p>1632. English colonies in Antigua and Montserrat. Portuguese expelled from Bengal.</p>
<p>1633. French occupy Lorraine (-1659). <i>June 16</i>: Charles I crowned King of Scotland at Edinburgh.</p>	<p>1632-1648. Vladislav IV of Poland. 1633. <i>Apr. 23</i>: League of Heilbronn, of South German Protestants with Sweden and France. <i>Oct. 12</i>: Wallenstein defeats Swedes in Silesia. <i>Nov. 14</i>: Bernard of Weimar seizes Ratisbon.</p>	<p>1633. First English factory in Bengal.</p>
<p>1635. <i>Apr. 28</i>: France allies with Sweden. <i>May 19</i>: France declares war on Spain. <i>Oct. 27</i>: Bernard of Weimar in pay of France.</p>	<p>1634. <i>Feb. 25</i>: Wallenstein murdered at Eger. <i>Sept. 5-6</i>: Bernard of Weimar and Swedes defeated at Nördlingen. 1635. <i>May 30</i>: Peace of Prague between Emperor and Saxony; Saxony obtains Lusatia. <i>Sept. 12</i>: Truce of Smithsdorf between Sweden and Poland for 20 years.</p>	<p>1634. Lord Baltimore founds Maryland for Roman Catholic settlers. Dutch take island of Curaçao.</p>
<p>1636. <i>July</i>: Piccolomini invades France.</p>	<p>1636. <i>Oct. 4</i>: Swedes defeat Saxons at Wittstock. <i>Dec. 22</i>: Ferdinand III crowned king.</p>	<p>1636. Dutch occupy Ceylon. Bijapur becomes tributary to Delhi. English settlements in Rhode Island and Connecticut.</p>
<p>1637. French begin to conquer Artois; completed in 1640. <i>Oct. 10</i>: Dutch recapture Breda, last Spanish stronghold.</p>	<p>1637. <i>Feb. 15</i>: Emperor Ferdinand II <i>d.</i>; succeeded by Ferdinand III (-1657). <i>Mar. 20</i>: Bogislav XIV, last duke of Pomerania, <i>d.</i></p>	<p>1637. English factory at Canton. Dutch expel Portuguese from Gold Coast. French traders found St. Louis at mouth of Senegal. Portuguese expelled from Japan.</p>
<p>1637-1675. Charles Emanuel II of Savoy.</p>	<p>1638. <i>Dec. 17</i>: Bernard of Weimar takes Breisach.</p>	<p>1637-1644. John Maurice of Nassau, Dutch governor of Brazil.</p>
<p>1638. <i>Feb. 27-Mar. 9</i>: National Covenant of Scots, protest against church policy of Charles I.</p>	<p>1639. <i>Jan. 24</i>: George Jenarsch, leader of Grisons, murdered. <i>July 18</i>: Bernard of Weimar <i>d.</i></p>	<p>1638. Swedes settle on Delaware (New Sweden). French take Réunion. Turks take Baghdad back from Persia.</p>
<p>1639. French begin to occupy Alsace. <i>May 24</i>: Skirmish of Turrill, first bloodshed in Scottish Civil War. <i>Oct. 22</i>: Dutch defeat Spaniards off Downs.</p>		<p>1639. English factory at Madras. Turkey and Persia settle Armenian frontier.</p>